(16pt)

(16pt)

A title should be the fewest possible words that accurately describe the content of the paper (Justify, Bold, 16pt, Sentence case)

(16 pt)

**First Author1\*, Second Author2, Third Author3 (11 pt)**

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(9 pt)

(9 pt)

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| \*Corresponding author E-mail: [example@example.edu](mailto:example@example.edu) (9 pt) | |
| Received Jan. 3, 2025  Revised Mar. 2, 2025  Accepted Mar. 16, 2025  Online Apr. 6, 2025 | **Abstract** |
| This template with instructions is valid from January 2022.  The **abstract** should state briefly the research purpose, applied research method, principal results and major conclusions.  Recommended article structure (*not mandatory*) is as follows: 1. Introductions, 2. Method, 3. Results and discussion, 4. Conclusions, Declarations, References.  The font of the abstract and the rest of the manuscript should be in **Times New Roman, 11-pt.** |
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# Introduction (11 pt, Sentence case)

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, relevant literature review but avoid a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

If needed, make subdivision for each section as follows.

## Subdivision - numbered sections (11 pt, Sentence case)

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Provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference: only relevant modifications should be described.

# Results and discussion (11 pt, Sentence case)

Results should be clear and concise. Discussion should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

Separate sections as Results section and as Discussion section is appropriate as well.

# Conclusions (11 pt, Sentence case)

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and discussion section.

**Declaration of competing interest (11 pt, Sentence case)**

If any of the authors has any financial and non-financial competing interest, they must be declared in this section.

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In this section all sources of funding for the research should be declared.

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Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. List here those institutions or individuals who provided help during the research.

**Author contribution (11 pt, Sentence case) (*optional*)**

Each author’s name must appear in this statement (a name can appear multiple times).

Example of statement

“The contribution to the paper is as follows: X. Author, Y. Author: study conception and design; Y. Author: data collection; X. Author, Y. Author. Z. Author: analysis and interpretation of results; X. Author: draft preparation. All authors approved the final version of the manuscript.”

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Example of statement

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B. Durakovic and M. Halilovic, “Thermal performance analysis of PCM solar wall under variable natural conditions: An experimental study,” Energy for Sustainable Development, vol. 76, p. 101274, Oct. 2023, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.esd.2023.101274>.

To prepare a reference list and citations a **reference manager is highly recommended** (like [Mendeley Reference Manager](https://www.mendeley.com/reference-management/reference-manager)).

**Appendices (11 pt, Sentence case) (*Optional*)**

If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc.

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**Use of word-processing software**

It is important that the file is saved in the native format of the word processor used. The text should be in single-column format. Keep the layout of the text as simple as possible. To avoid unnecessary errors, you are strongly advised to use the 'spell-check' and 'grammar-check' functions of your word processor. Prepare your paper in A4 format, use the A4 settings.

Times New Roman 11-pt, is the preferred font with 1.15 spacing.

Margins: top = 0.9 inch, bottom = 0.9 inch, sides = 0.75-inch, single column.

**Author names and affiliations**

Where the family name may be ambiguous (e.g., a double name), please indicate this clearly. Present the authors' affiliation addresses (where the actual work was done) below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address. Provide the full postal address of each affiliation, including the country name and, if available, the e-mail address of each author.

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The primary text heading should be numbered by 1., 2., ... and should be in 11-pt., bold, flush left with margin. The spacing from text to the next heading is 6pt.

***Subdivision - numbered sections***

Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1.1 (then 1.1.1, 1.1.2, ...), 1.2, etc. and should be in 11-pt., bold, upper, and lower-case letters. The heading is flush left with margin (the abstract is not included in section numbering). Use this numbering also for internal cross-referencing: do not just refer to 'the text'. Any subsection may be given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line.

**Figures, Tables, Equations etc.**

All figures, tables and photos must be clear and sharp. Examples of figure and table numbering as well as captions are given below.

Figure 1. This is an example of a sentence case figure caption (11-pt)

Table captions are placed above the table.

Table 1. This is an example of a sentence case table caption (11-pt)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Speed (rpm) | Power (kW) |
| x | 10 | 8.6 |
| y | 15 | 12.4 |
| z | 20 | 15.3 |

Position figures and tables at the tops and bottoms of columns. Avoid placing them in the middle of columns. Large figures and tables may span across both columns. Figure captions should be center aligned below the figures; table captions should be center aligned above the table. Avoid placing figures and tables before their first mention in the text. Use the abbreviation “Fig. 1,” or “Figure 1,” and “Table 1,” even at the beginning of a sentence.

Figure axis labels are often a source of confusion. Use words rather than symbols.

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Use Equations Editor to prepare your equations. Number equations consecutively with equation numbers in parentheses flush with the right margin, as in (1). Punctuate equations with commas or periods when they are part of a sentence, as in

*a + b = c* (1)

Right after equation here define equation symbols and their units. Use “(1),” not “Eq. (1)” or “equation (1),” except at the beginning of a sentence: “Equation (1) is …”

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Define abbreviations and acronyms the first time they are used in the text, even if they have been defined in the abstract. Abbreviations such as IEEE, SI, MKS, CGS, ac, dc, and rms do not have to be defined. Do not use abbreviations in the title unless they are unavoidable.

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